

Export checklist: Mongolia

Seaway Project Cargo · prepared October 18, 2026

202

U.S. machines shipped here in 2025

\$15,500

Duty and VAT, \$100,000 excavator

None

RoRo from the East and Gulf Coast

SHIPPING METHODS

- Container: Booked on request. Landlocked: containers discharge at a neighbouring port and continue by rail or truck. Routes: Via Port of Tianjin (China), Via Trans-Siberian Railway (Russia).
- Flat rack: Booked on request. For machines too wide or tall for a closed box. The flat rack discharges at the gateway port and the machine continues on a lowbed or rail flat. Routes: Via Port of Tianjin (China), Via Trans-Siberian Railway (Russia).
- RoRo: No regular service from U.S. coasts. No regular RoRo service runs here from U.S. ports. Self-propelled machines go on flat rack or breakbulk instead.
- Breakbulk: Liner breakbulk or charter. For cargo too large or heavy for a flat rack. It discharges at the gateway port and moves inland in transit. Routes: Via Port of Tianjin (China), Via Trans-Siberian Railway (Russia).

DUTY AND TAX

- Import duty: 5% of \$100,000 CIF is \$5,000 (HS 8429.52, 2023 tariff).
- VAT: 10% of the duty-inclusive \$105,000 is \$10,500 (Mongolian Customs General Administration, checked June 2026)
- Total duty and tax: \$15,500, or 16% of CIF.
- Excavators 5% · Wheel loaders 5% · Crawler dozers 5% · Motor graders 5% · Backhoes and other excavating machines 5% · Crawler and rough-terrain cranes 5%

U.S. EXPORT STEPS

- File the EEI in AES before loading (every vehicle, and any Schedule B line over \$2,500) and pass the ITN to the carrier.
- Titled machines: original title and EEI to U.S. Customs at the port at least 72 hours before export.
- Wood packaging and dunnage must be ISPM 15 heat-treated and stamped.
- Check the export classification (EAR99 or an ECCN) before booking.

DOCUMENTS AT DESTINATION

Commercial Invoice · Packing List · Bill of Lading · Certificate of Origin · Transit Documentation · Import Declaration · Equipment Specifications

SOURCES

Sources: World Bank WITS; UNCTAD TRAINS via World Bank WITS; Höegh Autoliners. Full citations and dates on the web page.